| STATE OF MAINE CUMBERLAND, ss | STATE OF MAINE Cumberland, SS. Clerk's Offic | SUPERIOR COURT Docket No.: CR-16-4730 |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| | MAY 0 1 2017 | |
| STATE OF MAINE, | RECEIVED | |
| F | Plaintiff, | |
| |) | ORDER |
| v. |) | |
| GREGORY D RODER | ICK, | |
| 3 |) | |
| L | Defendant.) | |
| |) | |

Gregory Roderick has been charged by an indictment of August 4, 2016 with two counts of Class C Theft by Deception, 17-A M.R.S. § 354 (1)(B)(4). The indictment has been amended to allege that the first count took place from July 31, 2010 through October 2, 2010 while the second took place from October 9, 2010 to December 11, 2010. Both charges relate to claimed fraud in receiving unemployment compensation while employed at two different businesses.

The defendant has moved to dismiss the amended indictment claiming that the indictment was filed after the expiration of the statute of limitations for Class E crimes and that the state was not permitted to aggregate the charges into a Class C charge, with a longer statute of limitations, once the statute of limitations for a misdemeanor had expired.

Count I of the amended indictment is based on a claim that Mr. Roderick fraudulently received unemployment benefits while working at Big Wings, LLC for the weeks ending July 31, 2010 through the week ending October 2, 2010. Each week, if separately charged, and

proven, would constitute a Class E offense, 17-A M.R.S. § 354 (1)(A) and would need to be brought within three years. See 17-A M.R.S § 2(B).

The second count involves a series of claims for the weeks ending October 9, 2010 through December 11, 2010 for work done at Sbarro. Each of those weeks, if brought as separate counts, would also constitute a Class E offense with a three-year statute of limitations.

Pursuant to 17-A M.R.S. § 353 (5)(E), "Amounts of value involved in thefts committed pursuant to one scheme or course of conduct ... may be aggregated to charge a single theft of appropriate class or grade." Here the state chose to aggregate the Big Wings, LLC and Sbarro based weeks into two separate Class C offenses as the combined amounts exceeded \$1,000.00 for each employer. See 17-A M.R.S. § 354 (1)(B)(4). The statute of limitations for properly brought Class C charges is six (6) years. See 17-A M.R.S § 8 (2)(A).

There is no requirement that the aggregation of misdemeanor charges to a felony level occur within three (3) years. This is consistent with the decision of the Legislature to have a longer statute of limitations for more serious, and often more complex, felony charges. The state is free to aggregate the charges and bring the Class C or higher level charges at any time within the longer six (6) year statue of limitation.

State v. Fournier, 617 A. 2d 998 (Me. 1992) does not help the defendant. The combining of charges into the two separate charges based on the place of employment is acceptable. There is nothing in <u>Fournier</u> that would lead to a dismissal of these charges.

The entry is:

Motion to dismiss is denied except for that small portion of Count I of the amended indictment charging conduct prior to August 4, 2010.

.

Date: May 1, 2017

Hul a Julpacho

Paul A. Fritzsche Justice, Superior Court, Active Retired

| STATE OF MAINE | CRIMINAL DOCKET |
|---|--|
| vs GREGORY D RODERICK | CUMBERLAND, ss. Docket No CUMCD-CR-2016-04730 |
| 271 SPRING STREET #3 | |
| PORTLAND ME 04102 | DOCKET RECORD |
| DOB: 04/09/1983 | |
| Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER LAW OFFICE OF LAWRENCE C WINGER | State's Attorney: MEGHAN CONNELLY |
| 75 PEARL STREET, SUITE 460 PORTLAND ME 04101 | |
| APPOINTED 11/22/2016 | |
| Filing Document: INDICTMENT | Major Case Type: FELONY (CLASS A,B,C) |
| Filing Date: 08/04/2016 | |
| Charge(s) 1 THEFT BY DECEPTION | 07/31/2010 PORTLAND |
| Seq 8434 17-A 354(1)(B)(4) Class C | |
| 2 THEFT BY DECEPTION | 10/09/2010 PORTLAND |
| Seq 8434 17-A 354(1)(B)(4) Class C | |
| Docket Events: | |
| 08/09/2016 FILING DOCUMENT - INDICTMENT FILED OF | N 08/04/2016 |
| | |
| 08/09/2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | ER COURT ON 08/23/2016 at 08:30 a.m. in Room No. 1 |
| REAKING - AKKAIGNMENT SCREDULE OTA | ER COURT ON 08/23/2010 at 08.50 a.m. in Room No. 1 |
| PORSC | |
| 08/09/2016 Charge(s): 1,2 HEARING - ARRAIGNMENT NOTICE SENT ON | N 08/09/2016 |
| JIM PAUL TURCOTTE , ASSISTANT CLERK | 00/09/2010 |
| 08/23/2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| HEARING - ARRAIGNMENT FTA ON 08/23/201 | 16 |
| 08/25/2016 WARRANT - \$2,000.00 FOR FAILURE TO APPE | AR ORDERED ON 08/23/2016 |
| LANCE WALKER, JUSTICE | |
| 4TH TUESDAY OF THE MONTH AT 8:30AM. 08/25/2016 WARRANT - \$2,000.00 FOR FAILURE TO APPE. | AR ISSUED ON 08/25/2016 |
| | |
| 4TH TUESDAY OF THE MONTH AT 8:30AM. | |
| 09/01/2016 Charge(s): 1,2 HEARING - ARRAIGNMENT RET UNDELIVER | ABLE ON 09/01/2016 |
| JIM PAUL TURCOTTE , ASSISTANT CLERK | |
| NO SUCH NUMBER | WITED DV & CENCY ON 10/14/2016 -+ 10-40 |
| 10/14/2016 WARRANT - FOR FAILURE TO APPEAR EXEC | UTED BY AGENCY ON 10/14/2016 at 10:40 a.m. |
| 10/17/2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| HEARING - ARRAIGNMENT SCHEDULE OTH | ER COURT ON 11/22/2016 at 08:30 a.m. in Room No. 1 |
| PORSC | |
| 10/17/2016 BAIL BOND - \$2,000.00 CASH BAIL BOND FILE | ED ON 10/17/2016 |
| Bail Receipt Type: CR | |
| Bail Amt: \$2,000 | |
| Receipt Type: CK | |

Date Bailed: 10/14/2016 Prvdr Name: MARK MALONEY

| | D | OCKET REC |
|----------|---|------------|
| | Rtrn Name: MARK MALONEY | |
| | 409 3RD PARTY DOB 3-7-53 | |
| | BAIL DISBURSEMENT ON 04/05/2017 Check No. 32709 Check Amount: 1,500.00 | |
| | Paid To: MARK MALONEY | |
| | FORWARDED TO BAIL PROVIDER | |
| | | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| | HEARING - ARRAIGNMENT HELD ON 11/22/2016 | |
| | MARIA WOODMAN, JUDGE | |
| | DA: TRACY GORHAM | |
| | Defendant Present in Court DEFENDANT INFORMED OF CHARGES. FTR1 | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| | PLEA - NOT GUILTY ENTERED BY DEFENDANT ON 11/22/2016 | |
| | MARIA WOODMAN, JUDGE | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| | HEARING - DISPOSITIONAL CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR 01/26/2017 at 02:00 p.m. in Room No. 7 | <i>\$</i> |
| 11/00/0 | | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 Charge(s): 1,2 TRIAL - JURY TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR 04/24/2017 at 08:30 a.m. in Room No. 11 | |
| | TRIAL - JORT TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR 04/24/2017 at 08.50 a.m. In Room No. 11 | |
| | NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 MOTION - MOTION FOR APPOINTMENT OF CNSL GRANTED ON 11/22/2016 | |
| | MARIA WOODMAN, JUDGE | |
| | COPY TO PARTIES/COUNSEL | |
| 11/22/2 | 2016 Party(s): GREGORY D RODERICK | |
| | ATTORNEY - APPOINTED ORDERED ON 11/22/2016 | |
| | Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER | |
| 12/09/20 | 2016 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| | TRIAL - JURY TRIAL NOT HELD ON 12/07/2016 | |
| | | |
| 12/28/20 | 2016 LETTER - FROM PARTY FILED ON 12/28/2016 | |
| | | |
| | Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER | |
| 01/26/20 | CHANGE OF ADDRESS FROM ATTORNEY. NEW ADDRESS 75 PEARL STREET SUITE 460 PORTLAN 2017 Charge(s): 1,2 | D ME. |
| 01/20/20 | HEARING - DISPOSITIONAL CONFERENCE HELD ON 01/26/2017 | |
| | NANCY MILLS, JUSTICE | |
| | Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER | |
| | DA: MEGHAN CONNELLY | |
| | CONF HELD, OFFER MADE. CASE UNRESOLVED. MOTION TO DISMISS FILED. HEARING TO BE SE | T FOR 3-14 |
| 01/26/20 | 2017 MOTION - MOTION TO DISMISS FILED BY DEFENDANT ON 01/26/2017 | |
| | | |
| 01/06/00 | Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER | |
| 01/26/20 | 2017 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS SCHEDULED FOR 03/14/2017 at 01:00 p.m. in Room No. 1 | |
| | NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL | |
| 01/26/20 | 2017 Charge(s): 1,2 | |
| | TRIAL - IURY TRIAL SCHEDIII ED FOR 04/24/2017 at 08:30 a m in Room No. 11 | |

TRIAL - JURY TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR 04/24/2017 at 08:30 a.m. in Room No. 11

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NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL 02/08/2017 OTHER FILING - OTHER DOCUMENT FILED ON 02/08/2017

Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER DEFENDANT'S MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO DISMISS 03/10/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS NOTICE SENT ON 03/10/2017

03/15/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS CONTINUED ON 03/15/2017

INCLEMENT WEATHER 03/15/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS SCHEDULED FOR 04/11/2017 at 01:00 p.m. in Room No. 1

NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL 03/15/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS NOTICE SENT ON 03/15/2017

03/22/2017 MOTION - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL FILED BY DEFENDANT ON 03/21/2017

03/22/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL SCHEDULED FOR 03/28/2017 at 01:00 p.m. in Room No. 1

NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL 03/22/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL NOTICE SENT ON 03/22/2017

03/24/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL CONTINUED ON 03/24/2017

NO COURT ON 3-28-17. ATTORNEY NOTIFIED VIA PHONE. 03/24/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL SCHEDULED FOR 04/04/2017 at 01:00 p.m. in Room No. 1

NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL

03/24/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL NOTICE SENT ON 03/24/2017

04/05/2017 HEARING - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL HELD ON 04/04/2017 JED FRENCH , JUDGE DA: JONATHAN SAHRBECK FTR 1

04/05/2017 MOTION - MOTION TO AMEND BAIL GRANTED ON 04/04/2017 JED FRENCH , JUDGE COPY TO PARTIES/COUNSEL BAIL REDUCED TO \$500

04/05/2017 BAIL BOND - \$500.00 CASH BAIL BOND AMENDED ON 04/04/2017 JED FRENCH , JUDGE Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER

> DA: JONATHAN SAHRBECK FTR 1

 Date Bailed:
 10/14/2016

 409
 3RD PARTY DOB 3-7-53

BAIL DISBURSEMENT ON04/05/2017Check No.32709Check Amount:Paid To:MARK MALONEYFORWARDED TO BAIL PROVIDER

04/12/2017 Charge(s): 1,2 TRIAL - JURY TRIAL NOT HELD ON 04/11/2017

 04/12/2017
 HEARING - MOTION TO DISMISS HELD ON 04/11/2017 in Room No. 1

 PAUL A FRITZSCHE , JUSTICE

 Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER

 DA: BRENDAN O'BRIEN

 STATE WITH SUBMIT ORDER BY THE 25TH, DEF HAS 2 DAYS TO SUBMIT

 REPLY TO J. FRITZCHE

 NEW TRIAL DATE IN JUNE

 04/12/2017

 TRIAL - JURY TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR 06/12/2017 in Room No. 11

 NOTICE TO PARTIES/COUNSEL

 04/26/2017

 STATE'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS

 04/27/2017

Attorney: LAWRENCE WINGER DEFENDANT'S REPLY MEMORANDUM 05/03/2017 MOTION - MOTION TO DISMISS DENIED ON 05/01/2017 PAUL A FRITZSCHE , JUSTICE COPY TO PARTIES/COUNSEL PLEASE SEE ORDER IN FILE 05/03/2017 Charge(s): 1,2 ORDER - COURT ORDER FILED ON 05/01/2017 PAUL A FRITZSCHE , JUSTICE

ORDER ON DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS 05/03/2017 Charge(s): 1,2 ORDER - COURT ORDER ENTERED ON 05/01/2017

A TRUE COPY

ATTEST: ______Clerk